

South Dakota Survey on COVID-19 and the Impact on Individuals with Disabilities and Their Families

Summary of Results

Introduction

The following is a brief executive summary of the COVID-19 Survey conducted by the University of South Dakota Center for Disabilities. This survey was submitted to respondents by the South Dakota Council on Developmental Disabilities and Disability Rights South Dakota to family members of persons and persons identified with intellectual and developmental disabilities (PWD). The survey was initiated May 6, 2020 and finalized June 5, 2020. At least two reminders were sent out to respondents prior to June 5, 2020. The survey included 23 questions for both family members and persons with disabilities (PWD).

The survey was constructed based on a compilation and review of COVID-19 surveys developed and implemented by six states (CA, CN, GA, ID, IL, and TN) and the Association of University Centers on Disabilities. These were the only surveys available for review at the time. Survey items included questions that were specific to the State of South Dakota. The survey was constructed so that questions provided to family members of persons with disabilities and PWD were the same. However, questions asked of PWD were constructed to improve readability. For example, family members were asked “What are you and your family members with disabilities doing to keep from getting coronavirus (COVID-19)? Check everything you're doing” while PWD were asked, “What are you doing to keep from getting the Coronavirus (COVID-19)? Please check everything you are doing.”

A total of 631 respondents answered one or more survey questions. However, not all respondents answered each or all questions. This report identifies the number and percent of persons who answered each question to provide an accurate estimate of the response rate to each question.

Limitations of Survey Findings

There are four limitations that may affect both the response rate and the actual responses themselves. The first is the effect of timing. Family members and PWD may report different effects at different points in time the longer the pandemic continues. The effects and impact of job loss and decreased income were not directly addressed by this survey and are likely to have effects that are more noticeable over time. The second involves what questions are asked and the extent to which the questions asked address the most critical effects and impact of COVID-19.

We attempted to capture the most important questions to ask based on our review of state surveys that were available. Follow-up surveys need to address issues as they emerge.

A third limitation is access to the internet and computer resources. This survey was distributed online using Survey Monkey, an online survey platform. This required respondents to have a computer, smart phone or tablet to be able to access email to be notified of the survey. Respondents also needed to have internet services to be able to access the survey. Persons who do not have a device that provides access to email and internet or do not have access to internet would not be able to complete the survey. A fourth limitation involves access to vulnerable populations particularly Native Americans living on reservations. There may need for a follow-up survey with additional questions to address these limitations and consideration of alternative survey formats and approaches.

Summary of Results

This summary reports the results for *all* respondents that include parents, guardians and other family members; and persons with disabilities (PWD). The tables included at the end of this summary identify numbers and percentages by family members, persons with disabilities, and totals.

Type of Respondents (Table 1). A total of 631 persons completed some portion of the survey. Of this number, 554 (88%) identified themselves as a parent, guardian or family member who had at least one person with a disability in their household. A total of 77 (12%) identified themselves as a person with a disability/self-advocate.

Age groups (Tables 2 & 3). Family members were asked to identify their age category and the age categories of persons with disabilities who are members of their families. 61% of respondents who identified themselves as a parent, guardian or family member of a person with a disability fell in the 35-44 (30%) and 45-54 (31%) age groups. 26% of family members fell in the 55 and older age groups. The majority (73%) of persons with disabilities who completed the survey identified themselves as falling between the age of 18 and 44 with the largest proportion (33%) identifying themselves as 18-24. The majority (65%) of persons with disabilities who are family members of persons completing the survey were identified between the ages of 6 and 24.

Native American Respondents Living on a Reservation (Table 4). Only 10 of 458 persons responding to this question indicated they lived on a Native American reservation.

Getting Needed Services (Table 5). Respondents were asked whether they were getting the services they needed and the response time. Two-thirds indicated they were receiving the services they needed and more than half (56%) indicated they had not asked for and did not need services. However, about 30% indicated they were waiting 1-3 months for services.

Getting What You Need to Live (Table 6). Most of the respondents indicated they were able to get what they needed to live and able to pay bills. About 10% of respondents indicated they were able to pay bills but had some problems getting what they needed.

Living Situation (Table 7). The living situation for the majority of respondents appears to be stable including those who live in congregate care situations such as a group home or other congregate living situation.

Contact with Healthcare Providers (Tables 8, 9 & 10). Almost all (92%) respondents knew who to contact if they or a family member might have COVID-19 symptoms and where to get tested (81%). However, about 17% did not know where to go to get tested. In addition, almost all respondents (95%) were able to get their prescriptions. A little more than half (58%) of respondents had contacted their healthcare provider in the last 2 months. In general, most were able to get help from a healthcare provider through and appointment, by phone or telehealth.

Activities to Prevent Transmission of COVID-19 (Table 11). Below are the percent of persons responding to this survey who indicated they follow CDC recommendations for protecting themselves and others (CDC, 2020).

Washing hands frequently	95.6%
Avoiding persons who are sick	93.1%
Coughing or sneeze into crook of elbow	86.9%
Social distancing	84.4%
Cleaning or sanitizing touched surfaces	74.0%
Avoiding close contact	73.6%
Wearing a mask	69.2%
Avoid touching face	68.1%

Mental Health Issues (Table 12). Respondents were asked to identify areas of concern for mental health that may be exacerbated during the pandemic. The area of concern that the largest percentage (43%) of respondents indicated was anxiety (44%) followed by being alone/isolated (39%), and stress (37%). Most (86.2%) respondents indicated they know how to get mental health services. The table below indicates the number and percent of respondents who answered “Yes” to the question of whether the issue was a concern.

Issue	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
	N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Feeling anxious	169	43.70%	21	42.90%	190	43.60%
Being alone, feeling isolated	159	41.10%	12	24.50%	171	39.20%
Feeling stressed out	138	35.70%	22	44.90%	160	36.70%
Not sleeping enough or sleeping too much	118	30.50%	15	30.60%	133	30.50%
Feeling down or depressed	97	25.10%	15	30.60%	112	25.70%
Feeling angry or showing aggressive behavior	103	26.60%	6	12.20%	109	25.00%
Not eating enough or eating too much	86	22.20%	13	26.50%	99	22.70%

Issue	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
	N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Family member's personal safety when leaving home	71	18.30%	5	10.20%	76	17.40%
Feeling afraid a lot of the time	46	11.90%	7	14.30%	53	12.20%
Worried about a family member's personal safety at home	42	10.90%	1	2.00%	43	9.90%
Worried about possible abuse or neglect of a family member with a disability	11	2.80%	3	6.10%	14	3.20%
Increased use of alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs	9	2.30%	4	8.20%	13	3.00%
Know how to get mental health services	338	87.3%	38	77.6%	376	86.2%

Social Connections (Table 13). The majority of respondents indicated they socially connect with friends (66%), followed by social media (56%) and neighbors (33%). Advocacy groups were the least represented (7.7%).

Online & Internet Activity (Table 14). Respondents were asked to indicate the number of times per week they used video-conferencing and whether they had resources to regularly access the internet and email. This question was asked with the understanding that to even answer the questions regarding access to email and internet via a computer, tablet or smart phone were required. As expected, most of the respondents had access to a computer (80%), tablet (77%), smart phone (82%), email (78%) and internet (94%). In addition, half of all respondents also indicated they used video-conferencing at several times a day, once a day and 2-3 times a week. About 19% indicated they didn't use videoconferencing or didn't have access to video-conferencing.

Other COVID-19 Concerns (Table 15). Respondents were asked to identify additional COVID-19 related concerns. About half indicated concerns with changes or delays in a child's education. Approximately 30% indicated concerns with loneliness, and physical health. Finally, 47% indicated that not being able to visit or support relatives or friends was a concern.

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Survey Tables

Revised August 4, 2020

Table 1. Number and percent of respondents who identified themselves as parent, guardian, family member or person with a disability/self-advocate.

Type of Respondent	N	% of Total
Parent, guardian, family member	554	87.8%
PWD - self-advocate	77	12.2%
Total	631	100.0%

Table 2. Age of respondents including family members and persons with disabilities completing survey.

Age	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total N	% of Total N
	N	% of Total	N	% of Total		
12-17	10	1.8%	2	2.6%	12	1.9%
18-24	5	0.9%	25	32.5%	30	4.8%
25-34	59	10.6%	12	15.6%	71	11.3%
35-44	166	30.0%	19	24.7%	185	29.3%
45-54	172	31.0%	4	5.2%	176	27.9%
55-64	108	19.5%	8	10.4%	116	18.4%
65+	34	6.1%	7	9.1%	41	6.5%
Total	554	100.0%	77	100.0%	631	100.0%

Table 3. Age of persons with disabilities who are members of family members (parent, guardian or other family member) completing survey.

Age	N	% of Total
0-3	10	2.1%
3-5	34	7.3%
6-12	102	21.8%
12-17	112	23.9%
18-24	88	18.8%
25-34	45	9.6%
35-44	26	5.6%
45-54	7	1.5%
55-64	3	0.6%
65+	5	1.1%
Multiple ¹	36	7.7%
Total	468	100.0%

¹Multiple category includes parents, guardians or other family members indicating they have more than one family member with a disability in different age groups.

Table 4. Respondents who live on a Native American Reservation.

	Parent or Self-Advocate					
	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
	N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
I prefer not to answer	4	0.9%	3	5.1%	7	1.3%
No	454	97.0%	56	94.9%	510	96.8%
Yes	10	2.1%	0	0.0%	10	1.9%
Total	468	100.0%	59	100.0%	527	100.0%

Table 5. Number and percent of respondents responding to question “Are you and your family members with disabilities getting the services you need and want?”

Question	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Getting services needed	No	165	35.3%	14	23.7%	179	34.0%
	Yes	303	64.7%	43	72.9%	346	65.7%
	I don't understand the question	0	0.0%	2	3.4%	2	0.4%
	Total	468	100.0%	59	100.0%	527	100.0%
How long waiting for services	Haven't asked for and not waiting for services.	65	45.5%	38	92.7%	103	56.0%
	About a week	3	2.1%	0	0.0%	3	1.6%
	About 3 weeks	6	4.2%	0	0.0%	6	3.3%
	About a month or more	15	10.5%	1	2.4%	16	8.7%
	More than a month	29	20.3%	0	0.0%	29	15.8%
	More than 3 months	25	17.5%	1	2.4%	26	14.1%
	I don't understand the question.	0	0.0%	1	2.4%	1	0.5%
	Total	143	100.0%	41	100.0%	184	100.0%

Table 6. Number and percent of respondents responding to question “Are you getting what you need to live and pay bills?”

Needs	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Food & groceries	No, not able to get everything needed or able to pay bills	27	6.1%	6	10.7%	33	6.6%
	Someone else does this for me	0	0.0%	16	28.6%	16	3.2%
	Yes	348	78.7%	29	51.8%	377	75.7%
	Yes, but problems getting what is needed	67	15.2%	5	8.9%	72	14.5%
	Total	442	100.0%	56	100.0%	498	100.0%
Medical supplies	No, not able to get everything needed or able to pay bills	11	2.5%	1	1.8%	12	2.4%

Needs	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
	Someone else does this for me	0	0.0%	16	28.6%	16	3.2%
	Yes	398	90.0%	32	57.1%	430	86.3%
	Yes, but problems getting what is needed	33	7.5%	7	12.5%	40	8.0%
	Total	442	100.0%	56	100.0%	498	100.0%
Over the counter medications	No, not able to get everything needed or able to pay bills	16	3.6%	5	8.9%	21	4.2%
	Someone else does this for me	0	0.0%	11	19.6%	11	2.2%
	Yes	384	86.9%	38	67.9%	422	84.7%
	Yes, but problems getting what is needed	42	9.5%	2	3.6%	44	8.8%
	Total	442	100.0%	56	100.0%	498	100.0%
Pay bills	No, not able to get everything needed or able to pay bills	21	4.8%	4	7.1%	25	5.0%
	Someone else does this for me	0	0.0%	13	23.2%	13	2.6%
	Yes	374	84.6%	36	64.3%	410	82.3%
	Yes, but problems getting what is needed	47	10.6%	3	5.4%	50	10.0%
	Total	442	100.0%	56	100.0%	498	100.0%

Table 7. Number and percent of respondents responding to questions about living situation.

Living Situation	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Lived in group home or congregate care facility last two months	I don't understand the question	0	0.0%	1	1.8%	1	0.2%
	No	384	86.9%	51	91.1%	435	87.3%
	Yes	58	13.1%	4	7.1%	62	12.4%
	Total	442	100.0%	56	100.0%	498	100.0%
Asked to move out	No	55	96.5%	2	50.0%	57	93.4%
	Yes	2	3.5%	2	50.0%	4	6.6%
	Total	57	100.0%	4	100.0%	61	100.0%
Had to move into a group home or congregate care facility	No	56	98.2%	2	50.0%	58	95.1%
	Yes	1	1.8%	2	50.0%	3	4.9%
	Total	57	100.0%	4	100.0%	61	100.0%
Currently living in group home or congregate care	No	51	89.5%	3	75.0%	54	88.5%
	Yes	6	10.5%	1	25.0%	7	11.5%
	Total	57	100.0%	4	100.0%	61	100.0%

Table 8. Number and percent of respondents responding to questions about who to contact and where to get tested for COVID-19.

Know who to contact about COVID-19	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Know who to contact if family member has COVID-19 symptoms	No	32	7.4%	0	0.0%	32	6.5%
	Not sure	0	0.0%	6	10.9%	6	1.2%
	Yes	402	92.6%	49	89.1%	451	92.2%
	Total	434	100.0%	55	100.0%	489	100.0%
Know where to get tested	No	75	17.3%	9	16.4%	84	17.2%
	Not sure	0	0.0%	9	16.4%	9	1.8%
	Yes	359	82.7%	37	67.3%	396	81.0%
	Total	434	100.0%	55	100.0%	489	100.0%

Table 9. Number and percent of respondents answering question about contacts with healthcare providers.

Contacts	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Able to get needed prescriptions and medication	No	16	3.7%	1	1.8%	17	3.5%
	Not sure	0	0.0%	5	9.1%	5	1.0%
	Yes	418	96.3%	49	89.1%	467	95.5%
	Total	434	100.0%	55	100.0%	489	100.0%
Contacted a healthcare provider in the last two months	No	178	41.0%	21	38.2%	199	40.7%
	Yes	256	59.0%	29	52.7%	285	58.3%
	I don't remember	0	0.0%	4	7.3%	4	0.8%
	I don't understand the question	0	0.0%	1	1.8%	1	0.2%
	Total	434	100.0%	55	100.0%	489	100.0%

Table 10. Number and percent of respondents responding to questions about how healthcare providers responded to contacts by respondents.

Results of Contact with Healthcare Providers	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
	N	% of Total	N	N	N	% of Total
I wasn't able to reach our healthcare provider	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0
Told a healthcare provider would contact us -haven't contacted us	6	1.38%	0	0.00%	6	1.23%
I asked for an appointment and was told they were not taking appointments	15	3.46%	0	16.36%	15	3.07%
An appointment was scheduled	90	20.74%	9	16.36%	99	20.25%
Received help by phone	96	22.12%	9	16.36%	105	21.47%
Received services using telehealth or video conferencing	93	21.43%	9	16.36%	102	20.86%

Results of Contact with Healthcare Providers	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
	N	% of Total	N	N	N	% of Total
Healthcare providers wasn't able to help	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0
Didn't understand question	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0
Other	35	8.1%	4	7.3%	39	7.8%
Total	434		55		489	

Table 11. Number and percent of respondents identifying activities to prevent transmission of COVID-19.

COVID-19 Prevention Activities	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
	N	% of Total Family Members	N	% of Total PWD	N	% of Total
Frequently wash hands	369	95.3%	47	97.9%	416	95.63%
Not gathering with more than 5 people	287	74.2%	33	68.8%	320	73.56%
Avoid physical contact with people	323	83.5%	42	87.5%	365	83.91%
Coughing or sneeze into crook of elbow	338	87.3%	40	83.3%	378	86.90%
Keep 6 feet or more from people	323	83.5%	44	91.7%	367	84.37%
Avoid sick people	360	93.0%	45	93.8%	405	93.10%
Cleaning or sanitizing touched surfaces	294	76.0%	28	58.3%	322	74.02%
Avoid touching the face	265	68.5%	31	64.6%	296	68.05%
Stay home as much as possible	369	95.3%	45	93.8%	414	95.17%
Avoid public transportation	301	77.8%	37	77.1%	338	77.70%
Wear a mask in public	263	68.0%	38	79.2%	301	69.20%
Wear sanitary gloves when out of the home	69	17.8%	9	18.8%	78	17.93%
Sanitizing delivered packages and groceries	125	32.3%	15	31.3%	140	32.18%
Other	47	12.1%	2	4.2%	49	11.26%
Answered Question - No	167	30.1%	29	37.66%	196	45.06%
Answered Question - Yes	387	69.9%	48	62.34%	435	54.94%
Total	554	100.00%	77	100.00%	631	100.00%

Table 12. Number and percent of respondents reporting issues related to mental health.

Mental Health Issues	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Being alone, feeling isolated	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	2	4.1%	2	0.5%
	No	209	54.0%	33	67.3%	242	55.5%
	Not sure	19	4.9%	2	4.1%	21	4.8%
	Yes	159	41.1%	12	24.5%	171	39.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Feeling down or depressed	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	216	55.8%	30	61.2%	246	56.4%
	Not sure	74	19.1%	3	6.1%	77	17.7%
	Yes	97	25.1%	15	30.6%	112	25.7%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Feeling anxious	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	166	42.9%	20	40.8%	186	42.7%
	Not sure	52	13.4%	7	14.3%	59	13.5%
	Yes	169	43.7%	21	42.9%	190	43.6%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Feeling afraid a lot of the time	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	284	73.4%	37	75.5%	321	73.6%
	Not sure	57	14.7%	4	8.2%	61	14.0%
	Yes	46	11.9%	7	14.3%	53	12.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Not sleeping enough or sleeping too much	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	246	63.6%	30	61.2%	276	63.3%
	Not sure	23	5.9%	3	6.1%	26	6.0%
	Yes	118	30.5%	15	30.6%	133	30.5%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Not eating enough or eating too much	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	277	71.6%	31	63.3%	308	70.6%
	Not sure	24	6.2%	4	8.2%	28	6.4%
	Yes	86	22.2%	13	26.5%	99	22.7%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Increased use of alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	370	95.6%	43	87.8%	413	94.7%
	Not sure	8	2.1%	1	2.0%	9	2.1%
	Yes	9	2.3%	4	8.2%	13	3.0%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%

Mental Health Issues	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Feeling stressed out	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	206	53.2%	20	40.8%	226	51.8%
	Not sure	43	11.1%	6	12.2%	49	11.2%
	Yes	138	35.7%	22	44.9%	160	36.7%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Feeling angry or showing aggressive behavior	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	261	67.4%	39	79.6%	300	68.8%
	Not sure	23	5.9%	3	6.1%	26	6.0%
	Yes	103	26.6%	6	12.2%	109	25.0%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Worried about a family member's personal safety at home	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	317	81.9%	45	91.8%	362	83.0%
	Not sure	28	7.2%	2	4.1%	30	6.9%
	Yes	42	10.9%	1	2.0%	43	9.9%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Worried about a family member's personal safety when leaving home	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	No	284	73.4%	40	81.6%	324	74.3%
	Not sure	32	8.3%	3	6.1%	35	8.0%
	Yes	71	18.3%	5	10.2%	76	17.4%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Worried about possible abuse or neglect of a family member with a disability	I don't understand the question or answers	0	0.0%	2	4.1%	2	0.5%
	No	365	94.3%	43	87.8%	408	93.6%
	Not sure	11	2.8%	1	2.0%	12	2.8%
	Yes	11	2.8%	3	6.1%	14	3.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Know how to get mental health services	No	19	4.9%	7	14.3%	26	6.0%
	Not sure	30	7.8%	4	8.2%	34	7.8%
	Yes	338	87.3%	38	77.6%	376	86.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Other	Other	35	9.0%	0	0.0%	35	8.0%

Table 13. Number and percent of respondents identifying participation in online activities for social connectivity.

Social Connection	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
	N	% of Total ¹	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Friends	251	65.71%	32	65.31%	283	65.66%
Social media	215	56.28%	29	59.18%	244	56.61%
Neighbors	125	32.72%	14	28.57%	139	32.25%
Family support group	107	28.01%	15	30.61%	122	28.31%
Church group	92	24.08%	9	18.37%	101	23.43%
Other	66	17.28%	9	18.37%	75	17.40%
Disability support group	42	10.99%	8	16.33%	50	11.60%
Advocacy group	29	7.59%	4	8.16%	33	7.66%
Responded to Question - No	172	31.00%	28	36.40%	200	31.70%
Responded to Question - Yes	382	69.00%	49	63.60%	431	68.30%

¹ % of Total = % responding to question

Table 14. Number and percent of respondents identifying online & internet service activities and resources.

Online Connections/Resources	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
How many times a week video-conference?	Several times a day	24	6.3%	1	2.0%	25	5.9%
	At least once a day	39	10.3%	4	8.2%	43	10.1%
	2-3 times a week	131	34.7%	14	28.6%	145	34.0%
	Less than once a week	81	21.4%	11	22.4%	92	21.5%
	Less than once a month	41	10.8%	1	2.0%	42	9.8%
	Don't use video-conferencing	54	14.3%	16	32.7%	70	16.4%
	I can't video-conference because I don't have the right service, apps or devices	8	2.1%	2	4.1%	10	2.3%
	Total	378	100.0%	49	100.0%	427	100.0%
Do you have a computer?	No	73	19.4%	14	28.6%	87	20.5%
	Yes	303	80.6%	35	71.4%	338	79.5%
	Total	376	100.0%	49	100.0%	425	100.0%

Online Connections/Resources	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Do you have a tablet?	No	77	21.4%	19	38.8%	96	23.5%
	Yes	282	78.6%	30	61.2%	312	76.5%
	Total	359	100.0%	49	100.0%	408	100.0%
Do you have a smart phone?	No	70	18.6%	7	14.3%	77	18.1%
	Yes	307	81.4%	42	85.7%	349	81.9%
	Total	377	100.0%	49	100.0%	426	100.0%
Do you have internet access?	No	23	6.0%	5	10.2%	28	6.5%
	Yes	358	94.0%	44	89.8%	402	93.5%
	Total	381	100.0%	49	100.0%	430	100.0%
Do you have email?	No	82	22.1%	9	18.4%	91	21.7%
	Yes	289	77.9%	40	81.6%	329	78.3%
	Total	371	100.0%	49	100.0%	420	100.0%

Table 15. Number and percent of respondents identifying other COVID-19 related concerns.

Other COVID-19 Concerns		Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
Anxiety	Response						
	Very concerned	49	12.7%	4	8.2%	53	12.2%
	Concerned	94	24.3%	10	20.4%	104	23.9%
	A little concerned	129	33.3%	15	30.6%	144	33.0%
	Not concerned	115	29.7%	18	36.7%	133	30.5%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	2	4.1%	2	0.5%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Changes in education going online affecting services (e.g. meals)	Very concerned	48	12.4%	2	4.1%	50	11.5%
	Concerned	55	14.2%	2	4.1%	57	13.1%
	A little concerned	52	13.4%	3	6.1%	55	12.6%
	Not concerned	232	59.9%	39	79.6%	271	62.2%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	3	6.1%	3	0.7%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Changes in education going	Very concerned	133	34.4%	4	8.2%	137	31.4%
	Concerned	74	19.1%	4	8.2%	78	17.9%

Other COVID-19 Concerns	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
online affecting services (special education)	A little concerned	56	14.5%	6	12.2%	62	14.2%
	Not concerned	124	32.0%	33	67.3%	157	36.0%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	2	4.1%	2	0.5%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Delays or changes in my child's education	Very concerned	110	28.4%	5	10.2%	115	26.4%
	Concerned	92	23.8%	7	14.3%	99	22.7%
	A little concerned	53	13.7%	7	14.3%	60	13.8%
	Not concerned	132	34.1%	29	59.2%	161	36.9%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Depression	Very concerned	45	11.6%	5	10.2%	50	11.5%
	Concerned	75	19.4%	7	14.3%	82	18.8%
	A little concerned	117	30.2%	9	18.4%	126	28.9%
	Not concerned	150	38.8%	27	55.1%	177	40.6%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Getting enough food, medications, and supplies in the home	Very concerned	16	4.1%	2	4.1%	18	4.1%
	Concerned	56	14.5%	3	6.1%	59	13.5%
	A little concerned	90	23.3%	15	30.6%	105	24.1%
	Not concerned	225	58.1%	28	57.1%	253	58.0%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Getting health care	Very concerned	19	4.9%	3	6.1%	22	5.0%
	Concerned	53	13.7%	2	4.1%	55	12.6%
	A little concerned	120	31.0%	13	26.5%	133	30.5%
	Not concerned	195	50.4%	29	59.2%	224	51.4%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	2	4.1%	2	0.5%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Having to move from where I live	Very concerned	0	0	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Concerned	0	0	3	6.12%	3	6.12%
	A little concerned	0	0	8	16.33%	8	16.33%
	Not concerned	0	0	36	73.47%	36	73.47%

Other COVID-19 Concerns	Response	Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self-advocate		Total	
		N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0	2	4.08%	2	4.08%
	Total	0	0.0%	49	100.0%	49	100.0%
Loneliness	Very concerned	45	11.6%	3	6.1%	48	11.0%
	Concerned	80	20.7%	8	16.3%	88	20.2%
	A little concerned	120	31.0%	13	26.5%	133	30.5%
	Not concerned	142	36.7%	24	49.0%	166	38.1%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Loss of income	Very concerned	57	14.7%	3	6.1%	60	13.8%
	Concerned	70	18.1%	13	26.5%	83	19.0%
	A little concerned	94	24.3%	10	20.4%	104	23.9%
	Not concerned	166	42.9%	21	42.9%	187	42.9%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	2	4.1%	2	0.5%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Loss of job	Very concerned	47	12.1%	4	8.2%	51	11.7%
	Concerned	53	13.7%	11	22.4%	64	14.7%
	A little concerned	78	20.2%	6	12.2%	84	19.3%
	Not concerned	209	54.0%	27	55.1%	236	54.1%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
My mental health	Very concerned	23	5.9%	4	8.2%	27	6.2%
	Concerned	76	19.6%	6	12.2%	82	18.8%
	A little concerned	144	37.2%	17	34.7%	161	36.9%
	Not concerned	144	37.2%	21	42.9%	165	37.8%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
My physical health	Very concerned	30	7.8%	10	20.4%	40	9.2%
	Concerned	83	21.4%	13	26.5%	96	22.0%
	A little concerned	147	38.0%	12	24.5%	159	36.5%
	Not concerned	127	32.8%	13	26.5%	140	32.1%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%

		Parent, guardian, family member		PWD - self- advocate		Total	
Other COVID-19 Concerns	Response	N	% of Total	N	% of Total	N	% of Total
No one to take care of children	Very concerned	57	14.7%	1	2.0%	58	13.3%
	Concerned	54	14.0%	1	2.0%	55	12.6%
	A little concerned	53	13.7%	4	8.2%	57	13.1%
	Not concerned	223	57.6%	39	79.6%	262	60.1%
	I don't understand the question or answer.	0	0.0%	4	8.2%	4	0.9%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Not being able to visit or support relatives and friends	Very concerned	68	17.6%	8	16.3%	76	17.4%
	Concerned	119	30.7%	12	24.5%	131	30.0%
	A little concerned	123	31.8%	17	34.7%	140	32.1%
	Not concerned	77	19.9%	11	22.4%	88	20.2%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%
Personal safety	Very concerned	19	4.9%	3	6.1%	22	5.0%
	Concerned	39	10.1%	4	8.2%	43	9.9%
	A little concerned	83	21.4%	7	14.3%	90	20.6%
	Not concerned	246	63.6%	34	69.4%	280	64.2%
	I don't understand the question or answer	0	0.0%	1	2.0%	1	0.2%
	Total	387	100.0%	49	100.0%	436	100.0%